Auditing Accounting Estimates and Fair Value Measurements

Tom Omberg

Managing Partner, Professional Practice, Deloitte & Touche LLP



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Auditor Perspective

Observations on Auditing Management Estimates

- Inspection comments over recent years have indicated challenges in auditing management estimates, particularly fair value estimates
- Some large auditing firms have responded to fair value issues with:
 - Centralized valuation function and vendor due diligence procedures
 - Connection of centralized function to audit engagements
 - Use of valuation, credit, and other subject matter specialists to assist auditors
- Challenges on estimates and fair value remain, such as:
 - Use of third parties
 - Use of data and models
 - Evolving and/or complex financial instruments
 - New accounting standards
 - Resource constraints

Auditor Perspective

Observations on Auditing Management Estimates

- Distinction between "specialist" and "information or data provider"
- Audit expectations when management uses a specialist or information provider
 - Testing information provided by management's specialist "as if" it were produced by the company
- Additional clarity regarding:
 - Interaction between AU 336 and any changes to auditing estimates standards
 - Management's review controls (e.g., review of third-party work product)
 - Consideration of fraud and linkage to AU 316
 - Management's valuation of illiquid assets and complex models/inputs
- Flexibility of any new standard to contemplate the continuing evolution of new accounting standards and complex areas requiring management estimates