

**AGREEMENT
BETWEEN PATENTTI- JA REKISTERIHALLITUS (FINNISH PATENT AND
REGISTRATION OFFICE) AND
THE PUBLIC COMPANY ACCOUNTING OVERSIGHT BOARD
ON THE TRANSFER OF CERTAIN PERSONAL DATA**

I. DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this Agreement:

"Party" or "Parties" means the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board ("PCAOB") in the U.S. and/or Patentti- ja rekisterihallitus (Finnish Patent and Registration Office) ("PRH") in Finland.

"Personal data" means any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person ("data subject"); an identifiable person is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identification number or to one or more factors specific to his physical, physiological, mental, economic, cultural or social identity;

"Processing of personal data" ("processing") means any operation or set of operations which is performed upon personal data, whether or not by automatic means, such as collection, recording, organisation, storage, adaptation or alteration, retrieval, consultation, use, disclosure by transmission, dissemination or otherwise making available, alignment or combination, blocking, erasure or destruction;

"Third party" means any natural or legal person, public authority, agency or any other body other than the data subject, the PRH, the PCAOB, and the persons who, under the direct authority of the above, are authorized to process the data;

"Controller" means, in the case of personal data processed in the EU and transferred to the PCAOB, the PRH or the PCAOB which alone or jointly determines the purposes and means of the processing of personal data;

"Processor" means a natural or legal person, public authority, agency or any other body which processes personal data on behalf of the controller;

"Sensitive data" means data revealing racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, religious or philosophical beliefs or trade union membership and data concerning health or sex life and data relating to offences, criminal convictions or security measures in relation to individuals.

"Data Protection Directive" means Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data.

"Statement of Protocol" ("SOP") means the document by that name, dated October 14 2016, as amended, and agreed upon by the Parties to facilitate cooperation and the exchange of information.

II. DATA PROCESSING PRINCIPLES¹

The Parties agree that the transmission of personal data by the PRH to the PCAOB shall be governed by the following provisions:

1. Purpose limitation: Personal data transmitted by the PRH to the PCAOB may be processed by the PCAOB itself only for the purposes permitted or required by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, as amended (the "Sarbanes-Oxley Act"), i.e., for the purposes of oversight, inspections and investigations of registered accounting firms and their associated persons subject to the regulatory jurisdiction of the PCAOB and the PRH. The onward transfer of such data which may be for other purposes is governed by paragraph 7 below. Transfers of personal data by the PRH to the PCAOB will take place on a case-by-case basis only, when strictly necessary for the purposes permitted or required by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, i.e., for the purposes of oversight, inspections and investigations of registered accounting firms and their associated persons subject to the regulatory jurisdiction of the Parties. If personal data is transmitted by the PRH to the PCAOB, paragraphs 1 – 8 of this Article II of the Agreement apply.

2. Data quality and proportionality: Both parties will endeavour to ensure that it transmits to the other party personal data that is accurate. Each party will inform the other party if it learns that previously transmitted information was inaccurate and/or must be updated. In such case the other party will make any appropriate corrections in its files.

The parties acknowledge that the PCAOB primarily seeks the names, and information relating the professional activities, of the individual persons who were responsible for or participated in the audit engagements selected for review during an inspection or who play a significant role in the firm's management and quality control (the "Auditor Information"). Such information would be used in order to assess the degree of compliance of the registered accounting firm and its associated persons with the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, the securities laws relating to the preparation and issuance of audit reports, the rules of the PCAOB, the rules of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and relevant professional standards in connection with its performance of audits, issuance of audit reports and related matters involving issuers (as defined in the Sarbanes-Oxley Act).

The personal data must be adequate, relevant and not excessive in relation to the purposes for which they are transferred and further processed. The Parties agree that providing the Auditor Information to the PCAOB in the context of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act is considered as adequate, relevant and not excessive in relation to the purposes for which it is transferred and further processed. However, the disclosure of other types of personal data, if requested by the PCAOB, shall be considered by the PRH on a case by case basis.

The personal data must be kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the data were collected or for which they are further processed, or for such time as otherwise required by applicable laws, rules or regulations. If transmitted personal data is no longer necessary for a Party, it shall be destroyed.

The PRH has informed the PCAOB that the PRH has a duty to notify the Finnish Data Protection Ombudsman of the transfer of personal data outside the European Union or the European Economic Area in accordance with the Personal Data Act (523/1999) of Finland, Sections 36 and 37. The notification shall be made by the PRH well in advance of the collection or recording of the data to be recorded into the file or of the carrying out of another

¹ The PRH has informed the PCAOB that the PRH is obliged to follow the Personal Data Act (523/1999) with respect to the transfer and processing of personal data as required in this law.

measure giving rise to the duty of notification; in any event, it shall at the latest be made 30 days before the same.

3. Transparency: The PRH will provide to data subjects information relating to the transfer and further processing of personal data as required by the Data Protection Directive and the Personal Data Act. The Parties acknowledge that the purpose and use by the PCAOB of the personal data are set forth in the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, as further described in **Appendix I**.

4. Security and confidentiality: The Parties acknowledge that in **Appendix II**, the PCAOB has provided information describing technical and organisational security measures deemed adequate by the Parties to guard against accidental or unlawful destruction, loss, alteration, disclosure of, or access to, the personal data.

The PCAOB agrees to update the information in **Appendix II** if changes are made to its technical and organisational security measures that would weaken the protection provided for personal data.

Any person acting under the authority of the data controller, including a processor shall not process the data except at the data controller's request.

5. Rights of access, rectification or deletion: The Parties acknowledge that the transfer of personal data would occur in the context of the PCAOB's exercise of its official regulatory authority pursuant to the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, and that the rights of data subjects to access personal data held by the PCAOB therefore may be restricted in order to safeguard the PCAOB's ability to monitor, inspect or otherwise exercise its regulatory functions with respect to the audit firms and associated persons under its regulatory jurisdiction. However, a data subject whose personal data has been transferred to the PCAOB may request that the PRH identify any personal data that has been transferred to the PCAOB and request that the PRH confirm with the PCAOB that the data is complete, accurate and, if applicable, up-to-date and the processing is in accordance with the data processing principles in this agreement. If the data turns out to be incomplete, inaccurate or outdated or the processing is not in accordance with the data processing principles in this agreement, the data subject has the right to make a request for rectification, erasure or blocking the data, through the PRH.

6. Sensitive data: Sensitive data shall not be transferred by the PRH to the PCAOB except with the consent of the data subject.

7. Onward transfer: In the event that the PCAOB intends to transfer any personal data to a Third Party (except the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission) the PCAOB shall comply with the process set forth in Article IV(A)(7) and (8) of the SOP. It shall be the responsibility of the PRH to provide relevant information to the data subject, if required by EU or Finnish law.

8. Redress: The Parties acknowledge that the PCAOB has provided information set forth in **Appendix III**, describing the consequences for the unlawful disclosure of non-public or confidential information. Any suspected violations of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act or the PCAOB's rules (including its Ethics Code) may be reported to (1) the PCAOB Office of Internal Oversight and Performance Assurance ("IOPA"); (2) the PCAOB Center for Enforcement Tips, Complaints and other Information, both of which are further described in **Appendix III**, through the PCAOB web site or by telephone, or (3) the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

III. Entry into effect, expiration and termination

- A. This Agreement comes into force from the date of signature but will have effect only during the period that the decision by the European Commission referred to in Article 47, paragraph 1(c) of the Directive 2006/43/EC in respect of the United States of America is also in force.
- B. The Parties may consult and revise the terms of this Agreement in the event of a substantial change in the laws, regulations or practices affecting the operation of this Statement.
- C. This Agreement may be terminated by either Party at any time. After termination of this Agreement, the Parties shall continue to maintain as confidential, consistent with Article IV of the SOP, any information provided under this Agreement.



James R. Doty
Chairman
Public Company Accounting Oversight
Board

Date: October 13, 2016



Rikka Harjula
Director, Auditor Oversight Unit
Patentti- ja rekisterihallitus (Finnish
Patent and Registration Office)

Date: October 14, 2016